



FICHAS PARA PRIMARIA

CUARTO ALGEBRA



Potencias con Base Entera y Exponente Natural

Recuerda:

$$2^4 = \underbrace{2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2}_{4 \text{ veces}} = 16$$

Ley de signos:

$$\begin{aligned} (-) \cdot (-) &= (+) \\ (-) \cdot (+) &= (-) \\ (+) \cdot (+) &= (+) \\ (+) \cdot (-) &= (-) \end{aligned}$$

Observa que sucede si:

I. EL EXPONENTE ES PAR

$$\diamond (-5)^2 = (-5)(-5) = +25$$

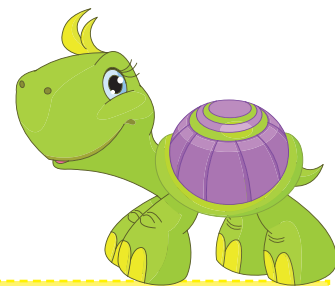
$$\diamond (-3)^4 = \underbrace{(-3)(-3)}_{(+9)} \underbrace{(-3)(-3)}_{(+9)} = +81 \quad \rightarrow \quad (-)^{\text{PAR}} = (+)$$

$$\diamond (-1)^8 = +1$$

II. EL EXPONENTE ES IMPAR

$$\diamond (-2)^3 = (-2)(-2)(-2) = -8 \quad \rightarrow \quad (-)^{\text{IMPAR}} = (-)$$

$$\diamond (-6)^1 = -6$$



También:

$$-(-3)^2 \rightarrow \text{PAR}$$

$$-(+9) = -9$$

$$\underbrace{-}_{(-)} \cdot \underbrace{+}_{(+)} = \underbrace{-}_{(-)}$$

$$+(-5)^3 \leftarrow \text{IMPAR}$$

$$+(-125) = -125$$

$$\underbrace{+}_{(+)} \cdot \underbrace{-}_{(-)} = \underbrace{-}_{(-)}$$

$$-(-1)^5 \leftarrow \text{IMPAR}$$

$$-(-1) = +1$$

$$\underbrace{-}_{(-)} \cdot \underbrace{-}_{(-)} = \underbrace{+}_{(+)}$$

Trabajando en clase

Nivel básico

1. Calcula A + B si:

$$A = (-2)^3 \quad B = (-4)^2$$

Resolución:

$$A = (-2)^3 \rightarrow \text{IMPAR}$$

$$A = -2^3$$

$$A = -8$$

$$B = (-4)^2 \rightarrow \text{PAR}$$

$$B = +4^2$$

$$B = 16$$

$$\therefore A + B = -8 + 16 = 8$$

2. Calcula P + Q si:

$$P = (-3)^3 \quad Q = (-5)^2$$

3. Calcula A - 12 si:

$$A = (-4)^3$$

4. Calcula B - 20 si:

$$B = (-2)^5$$

Nivel intermedio

Calcula (ejercicios 5 a 10)

5. $P = (-8 + 6)^2 + 6^2$

Resolución:

$$P = (-8 + 6)^2 + 6^2$$

$$P = (-2)^2 + 36$$

$$P = 4 + 36$$

$$P = 40$$

6. $R = (-10 + 7)^4 + 2^3$

7. $S = (-3 - 7)^3 + 5^2$

Nivel avanzado

8. $Q = 1^5 + 7^2 + (-2)^5$

Resolución:

$$Q = 1^5 + 7^2 + (-2)^5 \leftarrow \text{IMPAR}$$

$$Q = 1 + 49 + (-32)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \vee \\ \oplus \cdot \ominus = \ominus \end{array}$$

$$Q = 1 + 49 - 32$$

$$Q = 50 - 32$$

$$Q = 18$$

9. $P = 5^2 + 3^2 + (-2)^3$

10. $S = 3^3 - 2^2 - (-4)^2$

